

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER - I
PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY AND HISTORIOGRAPHY IN WESTERN
TRADITION
HIS-401

OBJECTIVES:

The aim of this course is acquainting students about the various aspects of philosophy of History and Historiography in Western tradition. This course should provide the students an understanding of the emergence of history as a discipline traditions of Historiography, view of historians and philosophers on History and other aspects,

OUTCOME:

This course will provide depth knowledge and keen interest in philosophy of History and Historiography in Western tradition. It will develop research attitude in the students.

UNIT – 1

- A. Meaning of history and importance of its study
- B. Nature and Scope of History
- C. History and allied disciplines : Archaeology, Geography, Numismatics, Epigraphy, Economics, Sociology, Political Science and Literature.

UNIT – 2

- A. Greco – Tradition of Historiography-Main features, contribution of Herodotus, Thucydides and Polybius.
- B. Roman Tradition of Historiography Main features contribution of Tacitus and Livy.

UNIT -3

- A. Impact of Christianity on Historiography in Mediaeval England.
- B. Main Features of History Writing during the renaissance; Historiography during Enlightenment.
- C. Impact of Romanticism; Hegel and Marx's Views on History
- D. Positivist historiography, Ranke as a Historian.

UNIT – 4

- A Annales School.
- B. Arnold Toynbee and Collingwood as philosopher of Historian.
- C. Structuralism.
- D. Post-modern perspectives in Historiography.

Suggested Readings:-

1. Ashley Montagu : Toynbee and History, 1956
2. Barnes H.E. : History of Historical Writing, 1937, 1963
3. Burg J.B. : The Ancient Greek Historians, 1909
4. Car E. H. : What is History, 1962
5. Cohen : The meaning of Human History, 1947, 1961
6. Collingwood R.G. : The Idea of History, 1946
7. Donagan Alan and
Donagan Barbara : Philosophy of History, 1965
8. Dray William H. : Philosophy of History, 1964
9. Finberg H.P.R. (Ed.) : Approaches to History, 1962
10. Flrng : The Writing of History, 2910
11. Garraghan G.J. : A Guide to Historical Method, 1948, 1957
12. Geyl Pieter : Use and Abuse of History, 1955
13. Goel Dharmendra : Philosophy of History
14. Gooch G.P. : History and Historians of the 19th Century, 1913,
1920.
15. Gottschalk Louis : Understanding History, 1951, 1958
16. Heras : Writing of History, 1926
17. Joshi V.V. : The Problem of History and Historiography
18. Kellet : Aspects of History
19. Lambert : Nature of History
20. Langlois Charles and
Seignobes Charles : Introduction to the Study of History, English
Translation by G.G. Berry, 2915, 1951
21. Marwick Arther : The Nature of History, 1970

22. Momigliano A.D. : Studies of Historiography, 1966
23. Raymond Aron : Introduction to the Philosophy of History, 1961
24. Renier G.J. : History, its purpose and Method, 1950, 1961
25. Sen S.P. (Ed.) : Historians and Historiography in Modern India, 1973
26. Shastri K.A.N. : Historical Method in Relation to Indian History. 1956
and Remanna H.S
27. Sheila li B. : History, its Theory and Method 1982, Social Sciences in Historical Study, A report of the Committee of Historiography, 1954.
28. Thapar Romila and Others : Communalism and Writing of Indian History
29. Thompson J.W. : History of Historical Writing Vol. 1 and Vol. 11 1942
30. Toynbee : A Study of History, abridged in one volume by Samerwell P.C. 1960, 1962.
31. Pandey Govindchand : Itihas Swaroop Avam Siddhaanth
32. Buddh Prakash : Itihas Darshan, 1962
33. Parikh Rasiklal C. : Itihas, swaroop Ane Paddati, 1969
34. Dr. Dharaiya R.K. : Itihas Nu Tatwa Gyan and Itihas Lekan Abhigam, University Granth Nirman Board

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER -1
HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE
HIS-402

OBJECTIVES:

Students will study this paper on the basis of various source material instead of one book. Students will understand various topics of course in deep instead of outline of the topic. They will learn how to critically examine their study materials.

OUTCOME

After completing this course students would be efficient and competent for become a Lecturer. Student would be leader for society. After completing this course he/she would be able to earn only his/her bread and butter but he/she will show the path to may other also.

UNIT – 1 Legacy of the 19th Century

- A. Growth of Capitalism
- B. Imperialism
- C. Liberalism

UNIT – 2

- A. Rise and growth of Nationalism
- B. Rise and Growth of Socialism and Communism
- C. Political Condition of Europe on the eve of 19th century.

UNIT – 3

- A. Origins of the First World War; Causes and Results of the First World War
- B. Responsibility of the First World War
- C. Paris Peace Conference

UNIT – 4

- A. Bolshevik Revolution of 1917 A.D.
- B. Impact of the Bolshevik Revolution on the world
- C. Home and Foreign Policy of Stalin.

- Edward Mcnall burns,
Philip Lee Ralph,
Robert E Wmer,
Standish Meachanm : World Civilization – includes Western Civilizations
Their History & Culture, Volume 1 (Modern period)
7th edition Publishers 86-U.B. Jawahar Nagar, Delhi
Special Indian Edition, 1991.
- Davis A.H. : An outline History of World
- Weach W.H. : History of the World
Britain in the Century of Total War: Peace and
Social Change 1900 – 1967 (London-1968)
- Bhattacharyajee : Arwin A History of Europe (1789-1945) New Delhi
1982
- Dervy T.K. and
Jarman T.Z. : The European World-(1870-1961) London-1964.
- Lich them, George : A Short History of Socialism (Glasgow-1976)
- E. Lipson : Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries – 1815-1939
(London – 1954)
- Sea Burg P. : The Rise and Decline of the Cold War
- Louis Gottsehalf : The Transformation of Modern Europe (Indian
Edition) by Allied Pacific Private Ltd. 1962.
- Roth J.J. (ed.) : World War 1 A Turning point in Modern History
(1967)
- Victor c. Albjerg &
Marg Wrte Hail aebey : Europe from 1914 to the preferi –New York (1951)
- William Raym : Culture and Society (Columbia University Press
(1983)
- Wood Anthony : History of Europe 1815-1960 (1983)

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER -1
HISTORY OF INDIA 1757 A.D. TO 1857 A.D.
HIS-403

OBJECTIVES:

This course aimed at acquainting students about the various aspects of the foundation and expansion of East India Company rule in India from 1757 A.D. TO 1858 A.D. Students of History should have a comprehensive understanding of the East India Company rule to enter in to a meaningful dialogue with the present.

OUTCOME:

This course should lead to a deeper understanding the knowledge of the East India Company rule in India. This historical insight and knowledge will enable students to understand current problems better and suggest ways of coping with them.

UNIT – 1

- A. Sources; archival records, Literary sources
- B. Private papers; newspapers and oral traditions
- C. Foreign sources
- D. Late pre-colonial order; polity; economy; society; and culture

UNIT – 2

- A. Significance of the battle of Plassey and establishment of dual Government in Bengal.
- B. Ideology of expansion and mercantilism
- C. Policies and programmes of expansion
- D. Instruments of expansion – war and diplomacy
- E. Parliamentary Acts and Administrative structure

UNIT – 3

- A. British understanding of Indian Society – Orientalist; Evangelical and Utilitarian
- B. Education Indigenous and Modern, Significance of Sir Charles Wood's Dispatch.
- C. Emergence of new middle class and its role in Social reform.

UNIT - 4

- A. Nature and forms of resistance
- B. Pre – 1857 – Peasant, tribal and Cultural resistance
- C. Upheaval of 1857 : Ideology; programmes leadership at various levels; people's participation; British repression; failure, its immediate and long term effects, various opinions about its nature and its effects.

Suggested Readings:

1. Agarwal; R.N. : National Movement and Constitutional Development, New Delhi, 1984.
2. Anil Seal : The Emergence of Indian nationalism, 1968.
3. Ashoka Mehta and Patwardhan : The Communal Triangle in India
4. Arnold, David and Ramchandra Guha (eds.) Nature, Culture, Imperialism : Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia (Delhi, oup, 1995).
5. Bipan Chandra : India's Struggle for Independence, Delhi, 1988 (1857 – 1957)
6. Bipan Chandra : Communalism in Modern India (2nd eds.) (Delhi, Vikas, 1987)
7. Benerjee G.L. : Dynamics of Revolutionary Movement in India, Calcutta, 1975.
8. Brass, Paul : The Politics of India since Independence (Delhi, Foundation Books 1994).
9. Chakravarty Syuhas, : A Study in Imperial Perception (Delhi, Penguin Overseas, 1991)
The Raj Syndrome
10. Desai, A.R. : Peasant Struggles in India (Delhi oup, 1979)
11. Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian nationalism (Mumbai, Popular Prakashan 1986)
12. Durga Das : India from Carzon to Nehru and After.
13. Dutt R.P. : India to day (Kolkatta, Manisha Granthalaya, 1979)

14. Fisher, M.H. (ed.) : Politics of the British Annexation of India 1757-1857. (Oxford in India Readings. Delhi, oup. 1993).
15. Griffiths Percival : The British Impact on India, London.
16. Gupta D.C. : Indian National Movement, 1970.
17. Guha, Ranajit : Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India (Delhi, oup, 1983).
18. Low D.A. (ed.) : Congress and the Raj : Facets of the Indian Struggle, 1917-1947 (Delhi, Arnold – Heinemann, 1977).
19. Majumdar R.C. : History of the Freedom Movement in India Vols. I, II, III, Kolkatta (1962-1963).
20. Majumdar R.C. : History and Culture of the Indian People Vols. IX, X and XI Bombay, The Advanced History of India.
21. Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad : India Wins Freedom
22. Shashtri Nilkanth : The Advanced History of India.
23. Sumit Sarkar : Modern India.
24. Tarachand : History of the Freedom Movements Vols. 1 to IV, New Delhi (1980 – 1984).
25. Thompson Edward : Rise and Fulfillment of British Rule in India, Allahabad, 1966.
26. Acharya Javedkar : Anuvadak – Despandey Pandurang Ganesh, Adhunik Bharat, Ahmedabad-1946.
27. Pandit Sunderlal : Bharatma Angreji Rajya Part 1 & 2.
28. Kothari Vithaldas M.: (Sampadak) Mahasabhana Taravo (1885-1947) Ahmedabad 1948.
29. Sitaramaiah P.B. : Anuvadak – Gujarat Vidyapith, Rashtriya Mahasabhano Ithias Part I, (1945 – 1935).
30. Gyangangotri Granth: Bharatna Swatantrasangramo

31. Dr. Dharaiya R.K.: Adhunik Bharatno Ithias and Bharatna Swatantra Sangramo Part 1 & 2 (University Granth Nirman Board)
32. Dr. Patel Mangubhai R.: Bharatna Swatantra Sangramo ane Tena Ghadvaiyavo (University Granth Nirman Board)

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER -1
HISTORY OF INDIA 1858 A.D. TO 1919 A.D.
HIS-404

OBJECTIVES:

The aim of this course is acquainting students about the various aspects of History of India from 1858 A.D. to 1919 A.D. Students of History should have a comprehensive understanding of the crown period to enter in to a meaningful dialogue with the present.

OUTCOME:

The course should lead to a deeper understanding and knowledge of the crown period in India up to 1919 A.D. This historical insight and knowledge will enable students to understanding current problems better and suggest ways of coping with them.

UNIT – 1

- A. Transfer of power to British crown : Act of 1858 A.D. and Queen Victoria's proclamation.
- B. Factors leading to the growth of national consciousness during 19th century : Political, Economic, Social, Education and Literature and modern means of transport and communication.

UNIT – 2

- A. Birth of Indian National Congress : Moderate phase (1885 A.D. to 1905 A.D.).
- B. Radical phase of the Congress (1906 A.D. to 1919 A.D.).
- C. Muslim league and growth of communalism.

UNIT – 3

- A. Partition of Bengal and Swadesi movement.
- B. Revolutionary Activities in India and abroad from 1905 A.D. to 1919 A.D.

UNIT – 4

- A. Home rule movement and its significance.
- B. The Rowlett act – the Jallianwala Bagh incident.
- C. Khilafat movement.

Suggested Readings:

1. Agarwal; R.N. : National Movement and Constitutional Development, New Delhi, 1984.
2. Anil Seal : The Emergence of Indian nationalism, 1968.
3. Ashoka Mehta and Patwardhan : The Communal Triangle in India
4. Arnold, David and Ramchandra Guha (eds.) Nature, Culture, Imperialism : Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia (Delhi, oup, 1995).
5. Bipan Chandra : India's Struggle for Independence, Delhi, 1988 (1857 – 1957)
6. Bipan Chandra : Communalism in Modern India (2nd eds.) (Delhi, Vikas, 1987)
7. Benerjee G.L. : Dynamics of Revolutionary Movement in India, Calcutta, 1975.
8. Brass, Paul : The Politics of India since Independence (Delhi, Foundation Books 1994).
9. Chakravarty Syuhas, : A Study in Imperial Perception (Delhi, Penguin Overseas, 1991)
The Raj Syndrome
10. Desai, A.R. : Peasant Struggles in India (Delhi oup, 1979)
11. Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian nationalism (Mumbai, Popular Prakashan 1986)
12. Durga Das : India from Carzon to Nehru and After.
13. Dutt R.P. : India to day (Kolkatta, Manisha Granthalaya, 1979)
14. Fisher, M.H. (ed.) : Politics of the British Annexation of India 1757-1857. (Oxford in India Readings. Delhi, oup. 1993).
15. Griffiths Percival : The British Impact on India, London.
16. Gupta D.C. : Indian National Movement, 1970.
17. Guha, Ranajit : Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India (Delhi, oup, 1983).

18. Low D.A. (ed.) : Congress and the Raj : Facets of the Indian Struggle, 1917-1947 (Delhi, Arnold – Heinemann, 1977).
19. Majumdar R.C. : History of the Freedom Movement in India Vols. I, II, III, Kolkatta (1962-1963).
20. Majumdar R.C. : History and Culture of the Indian People Vols. IX, X and XI Bombay, The Advanced History of India.
21. Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad : India Wins Freedom
22. Shashtri Nilkanth : The Advanced History of India.
23. Sumit Sarkar : Modern India.
24. Tarachand : History of the Freedom Movements Vols. 1 to IV, New Delhi (1980 – 1984).
25. Thompson Edward : Rise and Fulfillment of British Rule in India, Allahabad, 1966.
26. Acharya Javedkar : Anuvadak – Despandey Pandurang Ganesh, Adhunik Bharat, Ahmedabad-1946.
27. Pandit Sunderlal : Bharatna Angreji Rajya Part 1 & 2.
28. Kothari Vithaldas M.: (Sampadak) Mahasabhana Taravo (1885-1947) Ahmedabad 1948.
29. Sitaramaiah P.B. : Anuvadak – Gujarat Vidyapith, Rashtriya Mahasabhano Ithias Part I, (1945 – 1935).
30. Gyangangotri Granth: Bharatna Swatantrasangramo
31. Dr. Dharaiya R.K.: Adhunik Bharatno Ithias and Bharatna Swatantra Sangramo Part 1 & 2 (University Granth Nirman Board)
32. Dr. Patel Mangubhai R.: Bharatna Swatantra Sangramo ane Tena Ghadvaiyavo (University Granth Nirman Board)

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER -1
HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN ANCIENT INDIA
HIS-405

OBJECTIVES:

The paramount motive in introducing history of Science and Technology in ancient India is to awaken the scientific curiosity of the students regarding India's scientific and technological ancient glories.

OUTCOME:

By having pertinent exploration of Ancient Indian Science and Technology, students can develop spontaneous modalities to safeguard ancient monuments, environment, marine biomes and so forth.

UNIT – 1

- A. Mining and Metallurgy during Harrappan Period.
- B. Maritime Technology during Harrappan Period (Marine archaeology)
- C. Vedic Science and Technology
- D. Environmental and Climatic change in Ancient India and Biodiversity loss

UNIT – 2

- A. Agricultural Science and Technology between 3rd C.B.C. to 8th C.A.D.
- B. Pottery Technology in Ancient India
- C. Mining and Metallurgy
- D. Astronomy in Ancient India
- E. Maritime Technology

UNIT – 3

- A. Maritime Technology and Oceanography
- B. Bio-Sciences and Bio-Technologies
- C. AI-Chemical and Iatro-chemical technology
- D. Deforestation, environmental change and bio-diversity degradation

UNIT – 4

- A. Development in medicine and surgery (study of anatomy)
- B. Ayurvedic Pathology
- C. Ayurvedic Symptomatology
- D. Ayurvedic Medical ethics
- E. Ayurvedic Pharmacology

Ancient India

- (1) A.K. Bag (ed.), History of Technology in India
- (2) S.J.Needham (gen. ed.), Science and Civilization in China, 6 volumes and many numbers.
- (3) Charles Singer (ed.), History of Technology, 4 volumes.
- (4) Romila Thapar, Cultural Parts.
- (5) Abhay Kumar Singh, Modern World System and India Proto-Industrialization : Bengal 1650 – 1800, 2 volumes.
- (6) Alfred Crosley, Ecological Imperialism.
- (7) Richard Grove, green Imperialism.
- (8) Ramchandra Guha, Ecological History of India.

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER -1
SOCIAL CHANGE IN GUJARAT DURING THE 19TH CENTURY
HIS-406

OBJECTIVES:

The course 'Social Change in Gujarat During the 19th Century' aimed at acquainting students about the various aspects and processes of Social Change during the 19th Century. This course should provide the students depth of understanding of socio-religious evils and background and students can understand the social issues of 19th century.

OUTCOME:

This course will provide depth knowledge and critical insight of Social issues and process of social change and this historical insight and knowledge will enable students to understand current social issues and its solutions. This course will also develop research attitude among the students.

UNIT – 1

- A. Sources for the study of history of the 19th century Gujarat.
- B. Concepts of Social Change – Sanskritization, Westernization, Modernization and Urbanization (Special reference to Gujarat).
- C. Political, Social, Economic and Cultural condition of Gujarat on the eve of the 19th century.
- D. Indigenous protest movement – The role of Sahajanand Swami and Swaminarayan sect.

UNIT – 2

- A. Administrative, economic and educational changes in Gujarat after the establishment of British rule in Gujarat.
- B. Role of Manavdharma sabha (1844 A.D.) and Gujarat vernacular society in social transformation.

UNIT – 3

- A. Some representative social reformers of 19th century – Durgaram Mehta, Narmad, Dalpatram, Karsandas Mulji, Mahipatram Rupram.
- B. Three case studies pertaining to burning social issues (1) Maharaj Libel case – 1862 A.D., (2) Widow – remarriage movement & (3) Age of consent bill – 1891 A.D.
- C. Manilal Nabhubhai Dwivedi, Goverdhanram Madhavram Tripathi, Manahsukhram Suryaram Tripathi and Manishankar Kikani.
- D. Social Reform activities in Princely states of Gujarat.

UNIT – 4

- A. Social Reform Institutions and their leaders – Prarthana Samaj and Arya Samaj – Bholanath Sarabhai and Swami Dayanand Sarasvati and their activities.
- B. Social Reform activities of Gujarat Sabha and Ladies Club.

Suggested Readings:

Neera Desai, Social Change in Gujarat during the 19th Century

R.L.Raval – Socio-Religious Reformation Movements in Gujarat during 19th Century, New Delhi, 1984

Achyut Yagnic, Shaping of Modern Gujarat, Penguin India, Delhi, 2007

Vijaysinh Chavda, Modern Gujarat, Baroda

નવલરામ પારેખ, અર્વાચીન ગુજરાતનું રેખા દર્શન ખંડ 1 થી 3, ગુ.વ.સો. (1935, 1937, 1956)

ગુજરાત વર્નાક્યુલર સોસાયટીનો ઇતિહાસ ભાગ-1 થી 3, 1932-33

હરિપ્રસાદ શાસ્ત્રી, (સંપા) ગુજરાતનો રાજકીય અને સાંસ્કૃતિક ઇતિહાસ, ભાગ 8-9

મહિપતરામ રૂપરામ, દુર્ગારામ ચરિત, અમદાવાદ, 1879

મહિપરરામ રૂપરામ, ઉત્તમ કપોળ કરશનદાસ મૂળજી, અમદાવાદ 1877

મશરૂવાળા, સ્વામી સહજાનંદ, અમદાવાદ, 1933

G.D.Patel, The Land Revenue Settlements and The British Rule in India, Ahmedabad, 1969

મકરન્દ મહેતા અને અચ્યુત યાજ્ઞિક, કરશનદાસ જીવન નોંધ

મકરન્દ મહેતા, ઇતિહાસ, સમાજ અને સાહિત્યમાં ગુજરાત, અમદાવાદ, 2008

ગુણવંત જે.દેસાઈ,પશ્ચિમ ભારતમાં અંગ્રેજો રાજકીય અને સામાજિક
 પરિપેક્ષ્યમાં,અમદાવાદ,1988
 પંડ્યા કાન્તિલાલ,શ્રીયુત ગોવર્ધનરામ,1910
 નર્મદ,મારી હકીકત,સુરત,1867
 નર્મદ,જુનું નર્મગદ્ય,મુંબઈ,1887
 નાનાલાલ કવિશ્વર દલપતરામ(ત્રણ ભાગમાં),અમદાવાદ,1933
 રશ્મિ વ્યાસ,19મી સદીમાં ગુજરાતમાં સ્વામીનારાયણ સંપ્રદાયનું સાંસ્કૃતિક પ્રદાન,
 રાજકોટ,1997
 જોશી ઉમાશંકર અને અન્ય(સંપા) ગુજરાતી સાહિત્યનો ઇતિહાસ, અમદાવાદ,1976,(ગ્રંથ 3-4
 ઝવેરી કૃષ્ણલાલ, ગુજરાતી સાહિત્યનાં માર્ગસૂચક અને વધુ માર્ગસૂચક સ્તંભો,સુરત,1958
 ડાહ્યાભાઈ દેરાસરી,સાઠીના સાહિત્યનું દિગ્દર્શન,મુંબઈ,1911
 હસિત બુચ,દલપતરામ એક અધ્યયન,વડોદરા,1955
 રાજગોર શિવપ્રસાદ,ગુજરાતનો કેળવણીનો ઇતિહાસ,અમદાવાદ,1966
 પ્રવીણા ઠક્કર,ગુજરાતમાં સ્ત્રી શિક્ષણનો ઇતિહાસ,અમદાવાદ,1979
 શાસ્ત્રી જીવરામ કાળીદાસ,ગોંડલનો ઇતિહાસ અને મહારાજા ભગવતસિંહજી
 જીવનચરિત્ર,ગોંડલ,1927
 રતન માર્શલ,ગુજરાતી પત્રકારિત્વનો ઇતિહાસ,અમદાવાદ,1950
 માવલંકર અને દલાલ, રાષ્ટ્રીય ચળવળમાં અમદાવાદ મ્યુ.નો ફાળો,અમદાવાદ,1962
 શેઠ મગનલાલ વખતચંદ,અમદાવાદનો ઇતિહાસ, અમદાવાદ,1851
 રત્નમણિરાવ જોટે,ગુજરાતનું પાટનગર,અમદાવાદ,1929
 Ballhatchet,Kenneth,Social Policy and Social Change in Western India(1817-1830),
 London,1957
 Bell H Wilberforle, The History of Kathiyavad,Londono,1916
 Makarand Mehta,Urbanization in Western India, Ahmedabad,1988
 Commissariat M.S.,History of Gujarat,Vol.-III, Ahmedaba,198
 Dave H.T.Life and Philosophy of Swaminarayan, Bombay,1967
 સુધીર ચંદ્ર,સાહિત્ય અને સામાજિક ચેતના,સુરત,1986
 Singh Yogendra,Modernization of Indian Traditions,New Delhi,1973
 M.N.Shrinivas – Social Change in India, Bombay,1960
 Majmudar M.R.,Cultural History of Gujarat,Bombay,1965
 Moore Wilbert – Social Change,1963
 Bowle John, Politics and Opinions in the Nineteenth Century,1954
 દેસાઈ ગણપતરામ,ભરૂચનો અર્વાચીન ઇતિહાસ,1914
 પટેલ ચંદ્રકાંત, કવિ શામળ ભટ્ટની કૃતિઓમાં પ્રતિબિંબિત 18માં સૈકાનું સમાજજીવન,1963

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER - II
HISTORY AND HISTORIOGRAPHY IN INDIAN TRADITION
HIS-407

OBJECTIVES:

This course aimed at acquainting students about the various aspects of the history and Historiography in Indian tradition. This course should provide the students an understanding of History as a discipline, traditions of historiography from Ancient to Modern India, view of historians and others and contribution to regional historiography.

OUTCOME:

The course will provide depth knowledge and keen interest in History and Historiography in Indian tradition. It will develop research attitude in the students.

UNIT – 1

- A. Ancient Indian Historical Traditions : Epics, Puranas, Vanshavalis, Rajatarangini : Biographical Literature.
- B. Islamic thoughts of historiography and its main features; historiography during the Sultanate : Ziauddin Barni and Tarikh-i-Firuzshahi; Historiography during the Mughal Period : Abul Fazi and Akbarnama.

UNIT – 2

- A. Colonial Historiography ; Main Trends, V.A. Smith as a historian Contributions of the Orientalists
- B. The Nationalist Reaction : Contributions and Features; R.C. Majumdar as Historians.

UNIT – 3

- A. Marxist Historiography : Main Trends and Contributions : D.D. Kosambi as a Historian
- B. Cambridge School : Contributions, Subaltern School : Ranjit Guha as a Historian.

UNIT – 4

- A. Indigenous views on History, Mahatma Gandhi; Jawaharlal Nehru;
- B. Contribution to regional Historiography : Bhagvanlal Indraji, Shri Durga Shankar Shastri, Ratnamanirao Bhimrao Jote and dr. Hariprasad Shastri.

Suggested Readidngs:-

1. Ashley Montagu : Toynbee and History, 1956
2. Barnes H.E. : History of Historical Writing, 1937, 1963
3. Burg J.B. : The Ancient Greek Historians,m 1909
4. Car E. H. : What is History, 1962
5. Cohen : The meaning of Human History, 1947, 1961
6. Collingwood R.G. : The Idea of History, 1946
7. Donagan Alan and
Donagan Barbara : Philosophy of History, 1965
8. Dray William H. : Philosophy of History, 1964
9. Finberg H.P.R. (Ed.) : Approaches to History, 1962
10. Flrng : The Writing of History, 2910
11. Garraghan G.J. : A Guide to Historical Method, 1948, 1957
12. Geyl Pieter : Use and Abuse of History, 1955
13. Goel Dharmendra : Philosophy of History
14. Gooch G.P. : History and Historians of the 19th Century, 1913,
1920.
15. Gottschalk Louis : Understanding History, 1951, 1958
16. Heras : Writing of History, 1926
17. Joshi V.V. : The Problem of History and Historiography
18. Kellet : Aspects of History
19. Lambert : Nature of History
20. Langlois Charles and
Seignobes Charles : Introduction to the Study of History, English
Translation by G.G. Berry, 2915, 1951
21. Marwick Arther : The Nature of History, 1970

22. Momigliano A.D. : Studies of Historiography, 1966
23. Raymond Aron : Introduction to the Philosophy of History, 1961
24. Renier G.J. : History, its purpose and Method, 1950, 1961
25. Sen S.P. (Ed.) : Historians and Historiography in Modern India, 1973
26. Shastri K.A.N. : Historical Method in Relation to Indian History. 1956
and Remanna H.S
27. Sheila li B. : History, its Theory and Method 1982, Social Sciences in Historical Study, A report of the Committee of Historiography, 1954.
28. Thapar Romila and Others : Communalism and Writing of Indian History
29. Thompson J.W. : History of Historical Writing Vol. 1 and Vol. 11 1942
30. Toynbee : A Study of History, abridged in one volume by Samerwell P.C. 1960, 1962.
31. Pandey Govindchand : Itihas Swaroop Avam Siddhaanth
32. Buddh Prakash : Itihas Darshan, 1962
33. Parikh Rasiklal C. : Itihas, swaroop Ane Paddati, 1969
34. Dr. Dharaiya R.K. : Itihas Nu Tatwa Gyan and Itihas Lekan Abhigam, University Granth Nirman Board

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER - II
WORLD HISTORY SINCE 1925 A.D.
HIS-408

OBJECTIVES:

Students will study this paper on the basis of various source material instead of on book. Students will understand various topics of course in depth instead of outline of the topic. They will learn how to critically examine their study material.

OUTCOME

After completing this course student would be efficient and competent to become a Lecturer. Student would be a leader for society. After completing this course he/she would be in position to lead people in various fields of society. He/she would not be able to earn only his/her bread and butter but he/she will show the path to many others also. **UNIT – 1**

- A. Ideology of Nazism
- B. Responsibility of Hitler for 2nd World War
- C. England and France's Policy of appeasement towards Germany (Hitler)

UNIT – 2

- A. League of Nations
- B. United Nations
- C. Cold war

UNIT – 3

- A. Communist Revolution in China
- B. Impact of Communist Revolution on World Politics
- C. Non-Alignment Movement and the Third World

UNIT – 4

- A. Nationalist movements and decolonization
- B. Problem of Kashmir
- C. Problem of Vietnam

Suggested Readings:

1. Edward Mcnall burns,
Philip Lee ralph,
Robert E Wmer,
Standish Meachann : World Civilization – includes Western Civilizations
Their History & Culture, Volume 1 (Modern period)
7th edition Publishers 86-U.B. Jawahar Nagar, Delhi
Special Indian Edition, 1991.
2. Davis A.H. : An outline History of World
3. Weach W.H. : History of the World
Britain in the Century of Total War: Peace and
Social Change 1900 – 1967 (London-1968)
4. Artheer Marwick : Britain in the Century of Total War : Peace and Social
Change 1900-1957 (London-1968)
5. Bhattacharyajee : Arwin A History of Europe (1789-1945) New Delhi
1982
6. Dervy T.K. and : The European World-(1870-1961) London-1964.
Jarman T.Z.
7. Lich them, George : A Short History of Socialism (Glasgow-1976)
8. E. Lipson : Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries – 1815-1939
(London – 1954)
9. Sea Burg P. : The Rise and Decline of the Cold War
10. Louis Gottsehalf : The Transformation of Modern Europe (Indian
Edition) by Alied Pacific Private Ltd. 1962.
11. Roth J.J. (ed.) : World War 1 A Turning point in Modern History
(1967)
12. Victor c. Albjerg & : Europe from 1914 to the preferi –New York (1951)
Marg Wrte Hail aebeey
13. William Raym : Culture and Society (Columbia University Press
(1983)

14. Wood Anthony : History of Europe 1815-1960 (1983)
15. પ્રો.ડૉ.આર.એલ.રાવલ આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય સંબંધો 1901-1945 (યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ.)
16. પ્રો.દેવેન્દ્રભાઈ ભટ્ટ યુરોપનો ઇતિહાસ – 1789 થી 1950 (દ્વિતીય આવૃત્તિ) (યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ – 1981)
17. પ્રો.ડૉ.મંગુભાઈ પટેલ સરમુખત્યારશાહી, ફ્રાંસીવાદ, નાઝીવાદ (યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ – અમદાવાદ 1983)
18. પ્રો.ડૉ.આર.કે.ધારૈયા મધ્ય-પૂર્વના દેશોનો ઇતિહાસ દ્વિતીય આવૃત્તિ – 1997 યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ
19. પ્રો.ડૉ.એસ.વી.જાની અગ્નિ એશિયાના દેશોનો ઇતિહાસ યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ.
20. પ્રો.ડૉ.પી.જી.કારોટ પૂર્વ એશિયાના દેશોનો ઇતિહાસ (યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ.
21. શેઠ સુરેશ સી. વિશ્વની ક્રાન્તિઓ (યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ)
22. ફીચર એચ.ઓએસ. યુરોપનો ઇતિહાસ ભાગ 1-2, અનુવાદક – દેસાઈ કાકુભાઈ (યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ) સંક્ષિપ્ત
23. નેહરુ જવાહરલાલ જગતના ઇતિહાસનું રેખાદર્શન, નવજીવન પ્રકાશન, 1989
24. પ્રો.જોષી આર.ડી આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય સંગઠન (યુનિ.ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ)

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER - II
INDIAN SOCIETY IN TRANSITION : 1800 A.D. TO 1920 A.D.
HIS-409

OBJECTIVES:

The aim of this course is acquainting students about the process of the transformation of Indian Society during 1800 A.D. to 1920 A.D. students of History should have a comprehensive understanding of the transition in India to enter in to a meaningful dialogue with the present.

OUTCOME:

This course will provide depth knowledge and keen interest in transformation of India. This historical insight and knowledge will enable students to understand current social and other problems better and suggest ways of coping with them.

UNIT – 1

- A. Indian Society in the Pre-colonial era; salient features; Concept of Modernization and Westernization in the context with modern India.
- B. Process of Sanskritization in the context with modern India.
- C. Forces of change: The impact of the western value system, British education, press and literature and the colonial state.

UNIT – 2

- A. Socio-Religious reform movements in Hindu Society : Brahmo Samaj and Prarthana Samaj.
- B. Arya Samaj and Dayanand Saraswati
- C. Ramkrishna Mission and Swami Vivekanand
- D. Theosophical Society.

UNIT – 3

- A. Socio-religious reform movements among the Muslims : The Wahabi movement and Islamic revivalism.
- B. Socio-religious reform movements among the Muslims : Sir Syed Ahmed Khan and the Aligrah movement
- C. Deoband movement
- D. Reform movement among Sikhs and Parsis.

UNIT – 4

- A. Reform movement among the depressed classes
- B. Cast movements : Jotiba Phule and Narayan Guru
- C. Movements for the women uplift and Ishwarchandra Vidyasagar
- D. Missionary activities among Tribals and Dalits.

Suggested Readings:

1. Agarwal; R.N. : National Movement and Constitutional Development, New Delhi, 1984.
2. Anil Seal : The Emergence of Indian nationalism, 1968.
3. Ashoka Mehta and Patwardhan : The Communal Triangle in India
4. Arnold, David and Ramchandra Guha (eds.) Nature, Culture, Imperialism : Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia (Delhi, oup, 1995).
5. Bipan Chandra : India's Struggle for Independence, Delhi, 1988 (1857 – 1957)
6. Bipan Chandra : Communalism in Modern India (2nd eds.) (Delhi, Vikas, 1987)
7. Benerjee G.L. : Dynamics of Revolutionary Movement in India, Calcutta, 1975.
8. Brass, Paul : The Politics of India since Independence (Delhi, Foundation Books 1994).

9. Chakravarty Syuhas, : A Study in Imperial Perception (Delhi, Penguin
The Raj Syndrome Overseas, 1991)
10. Desai, A.R. : Peasant Struggles in India (Delhi oup, 1979)
11. Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian nationalism
(Mumbai, Popular Prakashan 1986)
12. Durga Das : India from Carzon to Nehru and After.
13. Dutt R.P. : India to day (Kolkatta, Manisha Granthalaya, 1979)
14. Fisher, M.H. (ed.) : Politics of the British Annexation of India 1757-1857.
(Oxford in India Readings. Delhi, oup. 1993).
15. Griffiths Percival : The British Impact on India, London.
16. Gupta D.C. : Indian National Movement, 1970.
17. Guha, Ranajit : Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial
India (Delhi, oup, 1983).
18. Low D.A. (ed.) : Congress and the Raj : Facets of the Indian Struggle,
1917-1947 (Delhi, Arnold – Heinemann, 1977).
19. Majumdar R.C. : History of the Freedom Movement in India
Vols. I, II, III, Kolkatta (1962-1963).
20. Majumdar R.C. : History and Culture of the Indian People Vols.
IX, X and XI Bombay, The Advanced History of India.
21. Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad : India Wins Freedom
22. Shashtri Nilkanth : The Advanced History of India.
23. Sumit Sarkar : Modern India.
24. Tarachand : History of the Freedom Movements Vols. 1 to IV,
New Delhi (1980 – 1984).
25. Thompson Edward : Rise and Fulfillment of British Rule in India,
Allahabad, 1966.

26. Acharya Javedkar : Anuvadak – Despandey Pandurang Ganesh,
Adhunik Bharat, Ahmedabad-1946.
27. Pandit Sunderlal : Bharatma Angreji Rajya Part 1 & 2.
28. Kothari Vithaldas M.: (Sampadak) Mahasabhana Taravo (1885-1947)
Ahmedabad 1948.
29. Sitaramaiah P.B. : Anuvadak – Gujarat Vidyapith, Rashtriya Mahasabhano
Ithias Part I, (1945 – 1935).
30. Gyangangotri Granth: Bharatna Swatantrasangramo
31. Dr. Dharaiya R.K.: Adhunik Bharatno Ithias and Bharatna Swatantra
Sangramo Part 1 & 2 (University Granth Nirman Board)
32. Dr. Patel Mangubhai R.: Bharatna Swatantra Sangramo ane Tena Ghadvaiyavo
(University Granth Nirman Board)

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER -II
HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA ; 1920 A.D. TO 1964 A.D.
HIS-410

OBJECTIVES:

The aim of this course is acquainting students about the various aspects of History of India from 1910 A.D. to 1964 A.D. Students of History should have a comprehensive understanding of Gandhian Era and Nehruan Era to enter in to a meaningful dialogue with the present.

OUTCOME:

This course will provide depth knowledge and promote critical insights about Gandhian Era and Nehruan Era in India. This historical insight and knowledge will enable students to understand current social issues and problems better and suggest ways of coping with them. It will develop research attitude in the students.

UNIT – 1

- A. Emergence of Gandhi in the Nationalist movement – Ideology and strategy.
- B. Non-co-operation movement and its consequences.
- C. The Simon Commission – Nehru Report.

UNIT – 2

- A. Civil Disobedience movement.
- B. The round table conferences.
- C. Revolutionary activities (1922 A.D. to 1932 A.D.)

UNIT – 3

- A. Quit India movement and its results.
- B. Subhas Chandra Bose and I.N.A.
- C. Cabinet Mission and Mount Betton Plan.
- D. Communal triangle and the partition of India, Indian Independence Act.

UNIT – 4

- A. Sardar Patel as an Architect of integration of Indian Unity.
- B. Five years plans : Assessment.
- C. Foreign policy – non alignment.
- D. Uplift of the down trodden and women.

Suggested Readings:

1. Agarwal; R.N. : National Movement and Constitutional Development, New Delhi, 1984.
2. Anil Seal : The Emergence of Indian nationalism, 1968.
3. Ashoka Mehta and Patwardhan : The Communal Triangle in India
4. Arnold, David and Ramchandra Guha (eds.) Nature, Culture, Imperialism : Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia (Delhi, oup, 1995).
5. Bipan Chandra : India's Struggle for Independence, Delhi, 1988 (1857 – 1957)
6. Bipan Chandra : Communalism in Modern India (2nd eds.) (Delhi, Vikas, 1987)
7. Benerjee G.L. : Dynamics of Revolutionary Movement in India, Calcutta, 1975.
8. Brass, Paul : The Politics of India since Independence (Delhi, Foundation Books 1994).
9. Chakravarty Syuhas, : A Study in Imperial Perception (Delhi, Penguin Overseas, 1991)
The Raj Syndrome
10. Desai, A.R. : Peasant Struggles in India (Delhi oup, 1979)
11. Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian nationalism (Mumbai, Popular Prakashan 1986)
12. Durga Das : India from Carzon to Nehru and After.
13. Dutt R.P. : India to day (Kolkatta, Manisha Granthalaya, 1979)

14. Fisher, M.H. (ed.) : Politics of the British Annexation of India 1757-1857. (Oxford in India Readings. Delhi, oup. 1993).
15. Griffiths Percival : The British Impact on India, London.
16. Gupta D.C. : Indian National Movement, 1970.
17. Guha, Ranajit : Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India (Delhi, oup, 1983).
18. Low D.A. (ed.) : Congress and the Raj : Facets of the Indian Struggle, 1917-1947 (Delhi, Arnold – Heinemann, 1977).
19. Majumdar R.C. : History of the Freedom Movement in India Vols. I, II, III, Kolkatta (1962-1963).
20. Majumdar R.C. : History and Culture of the Indian People Vols. IX, X and XI Bombay, The Advanced History of India.
21. Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad : India Wins Freedom
22. Shashtri Nilkanth : The Advanced History of India.
23. Sumit Sarkar : Modern India.
24. Tarachand : History of the Freedom Movements Vols. 1 to IV, New Delhi (1980 – 1984).
25. Thompson Edward : Rise and Fulfillment of British Rule in India, Allahabad, 1966.
26. Acharya Javedkar : Anuvadak – Despandey Pandurang Ganesh, Adhunik Bharat, Ahmedabad-1946.
27. Pandit Sunderlal : Bharatma Angreji Rajya Part 1 & 2.
28. Kothari Vithaldas M.: (Sampadak) Mahasabhana Taravo (1885-1947) Ahmedabad 1948.
29. Sitaramaiah P.B. : Anuvadak – Gujarat Vidyapith, Rashtriya Mahasabhano Ithias Part I, (1945 – 1935).
30. Gyangangotri Granth: Bharatna Swatantrasangramo

31. Dr. Dharaiya R.K.: Adhunik Bharatno Ithias and Bharatna Swatantra Sangramo Part 1 & 2 (University Granth Nirman Board)
32. Dr. Patel Mangubhai R.: Bharatna Swatantra Sangramo ane Tena Ghadvaiyavo (University Granth Nirman Board)

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER -II
APPLICATION OF HISTORY IN TOURISM-1
HIS-411E

OBJECTIVES:

Various aspects of History (Monuments archeological sites, museums, etc.) have been for ages tourist attractions and history is being used as a tourism product for a long time. This course should be aimed at the application of History in Tourism.

It should take in to account an understanding of tourism, designing of tourism products and the packaging of History as a a tourism product. Many aspects of History like art, architecture, handicrafts, textiles, folk culture historical events, sites, monuments, etc. can be studied for this purpose. Besides this course should also incorporate guiding skills in order to develop an understanding among the learners of how to guide at historical monuments/sites etc.

OUTCOME:

Tourism is the fast growing industry in the latest scenario. This course will provide depth knowledge about History as a tourism product. It will develop the guiding skills among learners. The learners can contribute to solve the several problems of the society.

UNIT – 1

- A. Sources for the study of Tourism in History.
- B. Concept of Tourism and its objectives.
- C. Nature and types of tourism.

UNIT – 2

- A. Historical Evolution and development.
- B. History as a tourism product.
- C. Constituents of Tourism and Tourism organizations.

UNIT – 3

- A. Nature of Tourism in Ancient India forces and impact.
- B. Foreign Tourists in Ancient India and their observations.
- C. Development of tourism activities in Medieval India.
- D. Foreign Tourists and their observations.

UNIT – 4

- A. Development of Tourism in Modern India and changing forms of Tourism.
- B. New Trends of Tourism.
- C. Impact of Tourism.
- D. Threats and obstacles to Tourism.

Reference Books:

1. Chis Cooper and Fletcher, Tourism : Principles and Practices
2. S. Wahab, Tourism Marketing.
3. Joan Bakewell, the complete Traveller.
4. James W. Morrison, Travel Agent and Tourism.
5. Edward D. Mills, Design for Holidays and Tourism.
6. Douglas Pierce, Tourism To day : A geographical Analysis.
7. A.K. Bhatia, Tourism Principles.
8. Krishna deva, Temples of North India.
9. Vidya Dehejia, Buddhist Temples.
10. Haole, J.C. The Art and Architecture of the Indian subcontinent Harmondsworth, penguin, 1987.
11. Bansal S.P. : Tourism Development and its Impact 2001.
12. Cook R.A., Tourism the business of Travel 2002.
13. Hall C. Michael, Geography of Tourism and recreation, Environment, Place and space, 2002.
14. Kamra K.K. Basics of Tourism theory operation and practice, 2002.
15. Kaserken, Hospitality Marketing, 2002.
16. Kunwarr R.R. Anthropology of Tourism 2002.
17. Law chris, Urban Tourism, 2002.
18. Mill Robert, Restaurant Management, customers – operations and Employees 2001.
19. Sharply R. Tourism and Development, concept and issues, 2002.
20. Ramesh Mathur, International Tourism, 2007.
21. G.D. Singhal, Awadh Tiwary-Meera Agrawal, Glimpses of Tourism in India, 2006.
22. N.K. Bhandari, Culture Heritage of India, 2007.
23. Yogesh Kumar Sharma, Pragya Sharma, Handbook of Tourism, 2006.

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER - II
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC HISTORY OF INDIA 1526 A.D. TO 1800 A.D.
412E

OBJECTIVES:

Students will study this paper on the basis of various source materials instead of one book. Students will understand various topics of course in deep instead of outline of the topic. They will learn how to critically examine their study material.

OUTCOME:

After completing this course student would be efficient and competent for become a Lecturer. Student would be a leader for society. After completing this course he/she would be in position to lead people in various field of society. He/she would not be able to earn only his/her bread and butter but he/she will show the path to may others also.

UNIT – 1

- A. Social and Economic condition of India on the eve of the Establishment of the Mughal rule.
- B. Social and Economic life at the time of the Mughals.
- C. Social and religious policies of the Mughals.

UNIT – 2

- A. Economic life and Institutions under the Mughals rural sector.
- B. Economic life and Institutions under the urban sector.
- C. Decline of the Mughal : Its Economic and Social Causes.

UNIT – 3

- A. Economic life of Surat during 1st half of the 18th century.
- B. Indian merchants and bankers with special reference to the Tara Vadis of Surat

UNIT – 4

- A. Rise of the Maratha power under Shivaji's leadership – its social & economic Causes.
- B. Land Revenue administration of Shivaji and of the Peshwas.
- C. A Case Study of Virji Vora and Sheh Shantidas Jhaveri as medieval merchants and bankers.

Readings:

Books:

1. M.P. Srivastava, 'Social life under the Great Mughals'
2. Irfan Habib, 'The Agrarian System of Mughals India' (Bombay, 1963)
3. W.H. Moreland, 'Agrarian System of Moslem India' (Delhi, 1968)
4. W.H. Moreland, 'From Akbar to Aurangzeb' – A Study in Indian Economic History(London, 1925)
5. H.N. Navi, 'Urbanization and Urban Centers under the Great Mughals 1556 to 1707' (Simla, 1972)
6. N.A. Siddiqi, 'Land Revenue Administration under the Mughals 1700-1750 (Bombay, 1970)
7. Surendra Gopal, 'Commerce and Crafts in Gujarat 16th and 17th Centures' (New Delhi, 1975).
8. Jadunath Sarkar, 'Fall of the Mughal Empire', 3 volumes, Calcutta, 1932
9. A.R. Kulkarni, 'Maharashtra in the Age of Shivaji' (Poona, 1969)
10. Sudha V. Desai, 'Social Life in Maharashtra, undeer the Peshwas', (Bombay, 1978)
11. M. Athar Ali, 'Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb' (Delhi 1970)
12. Satish Chandra, 'Parties and Politics the Mughal Court, 1707-1740 (New Delhi, 1972)
13. S. Nural Aasan, 'Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India' (New Delhi, 1973)
14. R.C. Majumdar, 'The History and Culture of the Indian People : The Maratha Supremy', Vol. 8 (Bombay, 1977).
15. A.L. Srivastava, 'The Mughal Empire 1526 – 1803 A.D.', (Agra, 1969)

Articles:

1. Irfan Habib, 'Potentialities of Capitalistic Development in the Economy of Mughal India, 'The Journal of Economic History, Vo. XXIX (March. 1969), pp.32-78
2. Athar Ali, 'Presidential Address', Medieval India Section, Indian History Congress, 1972, pp. 175 – 188'.

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER - II
MARITIME INDIA 1500 – 1800 A.D.
HIS-412E

OBJECTIVES:

The objective of introducing maritime India 1500-1800 is to awaken students' curiosity in maritime history of India. Students may acquire holistic knowledge of the utility of ocean in human life.

OUTCOME

This course is useful to understand the utility of Ocean in human life throughout the history, with special emphasis on the period 1500 – 1800.

UNIT – 1: Sources and Methodologies for studying maritime India

- A. Marine Archaeology
- B. Other Archaeological sources
- C. Literary Sources
- D. Travel accounts, ship logs etc.
- E. Archival sources

UNIT – 2

- A. Man, Ocean and Maritime Technology
- B. Ports of India and their constructional technology
- C. Shipping technology
- D. Navigational technology

UNIT – 3 : Maritime trade of India

- A. Coastal trade, Inter-Asiatic Trade and Euro-centric Trade.
- B. Indian maritime merchants, Asian maritime merchant and European maritime merchant in Indian maritime trade.
- C. European companies and Indian maritime trade
- D. Diaspora maritime trade
- E. Maritime law

UNIT – 4 : Ocean and Climate

- A. Ocean as Regulator of heat
- B. Ocean as Regulator of climate
- C. Ocean as regulator of weather
- D. Marine Pollution

Suggested Readings:

1. Abhay Kumar Singh, Modern World System and Indian Proto-Industrialization : Bengal 1650-1800 (NBP, New Delhi, 2006) in two volumes
2. Ashin Das Gupta, Indian Merchants and Decline of Surat
3. M.N. Pearson, New Cambridge History of India
4. Om Prakash, Dutch East India Company and the Economy of Bengal
5. K.N. Chaudhary, Trading World of Asia, Trade and Civilization in the Indian Ocean
6. Tapan Ray Chaudhari, Jan Company in Coromandal, 1605-1650 (Martinus Nijhoff, 1962)
7. Irfan Habib, Cambridge Economic History of India, in two volumes
8. Marcus Rediker, Between the devil and the Blue Deep Sea (Cambridge, 1987)
9. Satish Chandra, The Indian Ocean Explorations in History, Commerce and Politics (New Delhi, 1987)

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER - III
SOCIAL CHANGE IN GUJARAT DURING THE 20TH CENTURY
HIS-501

OBJECTIVES:

The course “Social Change During the 20th Century” aimed at acquainting students about the process and activities of Social change during 20th century. This course also provides critical insight about the Gandhian grass root workers and organizations and their activities and role in the reconstruction of the society.

OUTCOME:

This course will provide depth knowledge, keen interest and promote critical insight about the 20th century Gujarat. This Historical sense and knowledge will enable students to understand the current social issues and its solutions. This course will also develop research attitude among the students.

UNIT – 1

- A. Legacy of the 19th century
- B. Political, Social, Economic and Cultural condition of Gujarat on the Eve of the 20th century

UNIT – 2

- A. Approaches towards social reforms before Gandhian Era – Special Reference to Christian Missions, Sayajirao Gaekwar III and Vanita Vishram (1907 A.D.)
- B. Autonomous Adivasi movements – devi movement (1922 – 1923 A.D. and Adivasi Bhagar Movements (1905 – 1931 A.D.)

UNIT – 3:

- A. Gandhian Grass root activities – Meaning, definition and activities – Special Reference to Labourers, women, dalits and Adivasis
- C. Some representative Gandhian Grass root workers – Ansuyaben Sarabhai

- D. Fulchandbhai Shah, Pushpaben Mehta, ravishanker Maharaj, Thakkarbapa, Jugatram Dave and Muldas Vaishya.
- E. Contribution of important institutions, Ahmedabad Majur Mahajan Sangh, Bhil Seva Mandal (Dahod), Gujarat Harijan Sevak Sangh, Swaraj Ashram (Vedchhi) and Gram Dakshinamuri (Ambala)

UNIT – 4:

- A. Social Change in Gujarat in Post Independence Era
- B. Five Year Plans and Upliftment of weaker sections
- C. Representative Women Institutions – Seva and AVAJ

Suggested Readings:

S.Mehta, Women and Social Change,Ravat Publication, 2008

શિરીન મહેતા, ગુજરાતમાં નારી ચેતના, અમદાવાદ,2008

David Hardiman, The Comming of Devi, OUP, New Delhi,1987

David Hardiman, Gandhi : his Times and ours.

શારદાબેન મહેતા, જીવન સંભારણ(આત્મકથા),વડોદરા,1938

દેસાઈ મહાદેવ,ધર્મયુદ્ધનું રહસ્ય:(અમદાવાદના મિલમજૂરોની લડતનો

ઈતિહાસ),અમદાવાદ,1930

કિશોરલાલ મશરૂવાળા, ગાંધીવિચાર દોહન

V.K.Vashistha,Bhagat Movement, Udaipur, 1997

Dhavan Gopinath,Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi,Ahmedabad,1951 (Second Edition)

રમણ મોદી, રચનાત્મક પ્રવૃત્તિઓનું સામાજિક દર્શન, અમદાવાદ,1977

કાન્તિલાલ શાહ,ઠક્કરબાપા,નવી દિલ્હી,1955

દલપત શ્રીમાળી,સેવામૂર્તિ પરિક્ષિતલાલ

ગીરા ઘોળકીયા, યુગમૂર્તિ પુષ્પાબેન મહેતા, અમદાવાદ,1997

રોહિત પંડ્યા, ગુજરાતમાં ગ્રામીણ સમાજનું પરિવર્તન અને ગાંધીવાદી

નેતૃત્વ,અમદાવાદ,2000

વિમલ શાહ, આદિવાસીઓના પ્રશ્નો, અમદાવાદ,1964

અંજના શાહ,સમાજ સુધારણમાં ગાંધીજીનું પ્રદાન

અરુણ વાઘેલા,પંચમહાલ આદિવાસીઓની વિકાસયાત્રા,ગોધરા,2008

આઈ.પી.દેસાઈ,વેડછી આંદોલન,સુરત,1982
નારાયણ દેસાઈ, વેડછીનો વડલો
અરવિંદ ભટ્ટ, ગુજરાતના ચૌધરીઓ,
ઉષાબેન ભટ્ટ, અમદાવાદ શહેરની સ્ત્રી નેતૃત્વશક્તિ, અમદાવાદ,1982
ઈશ્વરલાલ દેસાઈ, રાનીપરજમાં જાગૃતિ,સુરત,1971
પી.જી.કોરાટ,ભારતના સ્વાતંત્ર્ય સંગ્રામમાં ગાંધીવાદી પાયાના કાર્યકરો, પાશ્વ પ્રકાશન,
અમદાવાદ,1999
કૃપલાણી જે.વી.ગાંધીજી જીવન વિચાર
ગાંધી મોહનદાસ,હિન્દ સ્વરાજ, અમદાવાદ
દવે જુગતરામ,મારી જીવનકથા
દેસાઈ શાંતિલાલ, અમદાવાદ મજૂર મહાજન સંઘ, અમદાવાદ
બેંકર શંકરલાલ – ગાંધીજી અને મજૂર પ્રવૃત્તિઓ, અમદાવાદ,1965
મહેડ સુસ્મિતા, જ્યોતિ વિકાસયાત્રા, અમદાવાદ

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER - III
ECONOMIC HISTORY OF INDIA – 1 (1850 A.D. TO 1947 A.D.)
HIS-502

OBJECTIVES:

Students will study this paper on the basis of various source material instead of one book. Students will understand various topics of course in deep instead of outline of the topic. They will learn how to critically examine their study material.

OUTCOME:

After completing this course student would be efficient and competent for become a Lecturer. Student would be a leader for society. After completing this course he/she would be in position to lead people in various field of society. He/she would not be able to earn only his/her bread and butter but he/she will show the path to many others also.

UNIT – 1

- A. Nature of Indian economy in the mid nineteenth century, main features – extent which economy was traditional.
- B. British policy towards Indian handicraft industries – effects on artisans
- C. Major land revenue systems : Zamindari and Ryotwari – their economic effects

UNIT – 2:

- A. Transformation of agrarian economy : Agricultural policy of the colonial Government and its effects on agriculture
- B. Policy relating to rural money lending and agricultural marketing
- C. Commercialization of agriculture

UNIT – 3

- A. Co-operative movement
- B. Famines and British Policy
- C. Royal Commission on agriculture – 1926

UNIT – 4

- A. Railway – its development – Economic impact
- B. Road transportation
- C. Water transportation with special reference to the Scindhia Steamship Company

Reference Books and Articles:

1. Makrand Mehta : Sansthanik Bharatno Arthik Ithias (University Granth Nirman Board, Ahmedabad- 1985)
2. R.V. Shastri : Economic History of India 1957-1960 Part I & II (University Granth Nirman Board, Ahmedabad)
3. Dhires Bhattacharya: ‘A Concise History of the Indian Economy’ 1750-1950, 2nd Ed. (New Delhi, 1979)
4. V.B. Singh (ed.) : ‘Economic History of India – 1857-1956 (Bombay-1965)
5. Bipan Chandra : ‘The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India’ (New Delhi, 1969)
6. D.R. Gadgil : ‘The Industrial Revolution of India in Recent Time 1860-1939’, (Delhi, 1969)
7. Rajat Ray : ‘Industrialization in India Growth and Conflict in the Private Corporate Sector’ (Delhi, 1979)
8. Radhe Shyam Rungta: The Rise of Business Corporation in India, 1851-1900’ (Cambridge, 1970)
9. A.R. Desai : ‘Social Background of Indian Nationalism 4th ed. (Bombay 1966)
10. A.R. Bagchi : ‘Private Investment in India 1900-1939’ (Cambridge 1972)
11. M.R. Chaudhari : ‘The Iron and Steel Industry of India’ (Bombay, 1961)
12. Bipin Chandra : Bharatme Arthik Rashtravadh ka Uday ore Vikas
13. Sumit Sarkar : Adhunik Bharat
14. Akshaykumar Desai: Bharatiya Rashtravadni Samajik Bhumika
15. K. Satya : Bharatme Upniveshivad Aur Rashtravad

16. S.D. Mehta : 'The Cotton Mills of India, 1854 – 1954' (Bombay-1954)
17. Khushwant Singh and : 'A Biography' (Bombay, 1968)
Arun Joshi, Lala Shri Ram
18. R.R. Harris, Jamsetji : 'A Chronical of his life' (Bombay, 1958)
Nusserwanji Tata
19. B.R. Badshah : The life of Rao Bahadur Ranchhodlal Chhotalal
C.I.E.' (Bombay, 1899)
20. G.D. Khanolkar : Walchand Hirachand : 'Man His Times and Acievements'
(Bombay, 1969)
21. B.M. Bhatia : 'Famines in India', (Bombay, 1962)
22. A.R. Desai : 'Peasant Struggles in India', (Bombay, 1979)
23. P.K. Gopalkrishnan: 'Development of Economic Ideas in India, 1880-1950'
(New Delhi, 1959)
24. S. Ambirajan : 'Classical Political Economy and British Policy in India'
(Calcutta, 1965)
25. V.V. Bhatt : 'Aspects of Economic Change and Policy in India, 1800-
1960' (Bombay, 1963)
26. Francis, G., Hutchins: 'The Illusion of Permanence : British Imperialism in India',
(Princeton University Press, 1967)
27. Indian Economic : 'The Drain Theory' (Bombay, 1970)
Association
28. Sukhbii Chaudhary: 'Peasants and Worker's Movement in India 1905-1929',
(Delhi, 1971)
29. Epic Stokes, Peasant : 'The Studies in Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in
and the Raj : Colonial India', (Cambridge, 1978)
30. Dhirubhai Thaker: Parampara Ane Pragati Late Shri Kasturbhai Lalbhai Nu
Jivancharitra, (Mumbai – 1980)

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER - III
HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN MEDIEVAL INDIA
HIS-503`

OBJECTIVES:

The most cardinal objective of introducing history of science and technology in medieval India is to awaken students curiosity in historical continuity and change in history of Science and Technology in India. Students may acquire holistic idea about assimilative capacity of Indian science, technology and culture.

OUTCOME:

Students may utilize some new techniques in solving some of the current global problems.

UNIT – 1

- A. Mining and Metallurgy in medieval India
- B. Agricultural Technology in medieval India
- C. Textile Technology, Sultanate India
- D. Maritime Technology, Sultanate India
- E. Medical Technology

UNIT – 2

- A. Agricultural Technology during Mughal India
- B. Maritime Technology and Oceanography during Mughal India
- C. Mining and Metallurgy during Mughal India
- D. Medical systems and Medical Technologies
- E. Textile Technology

UNIT – 3

- A. Bio-Sciences and bio-technologies during Mughal India
- B. Deforestation and Environmental Pollution
- C. Global warming and Climate change
- D. Environment, Climate and Disease

UNIT – 4

- A. Maritime technology during 18th century
- B. Environmental change during 18th century
- C. Disease transmission during 18th century
- D. Bio-sciences and bio-technologies during 18th century

Medieval India

1. Irfan Habib, Agrarian System of Mughal India, Mughal Atlas
2. Al-Hassan, Ahmed Y., and Hill Donalf R., Islamic Technolgoy : An Illustrated History.
3. Charles Singer, History of Technology, Volumes, 2 & 3.
- 4 .S. J. Nidham, Science and Civilization in China, Volumes 5 & 6. Abhay Kumar Singh, Modern World System and Indian Proto-Industrialization : Bengal 1150-1800, 2 volumes.
5. D.P. Chattopadhyaya and Ravinder Kumar, Science, Philosophy and Culture, 2 parts.
6. Charles Heslie, Asian Medical Systems.
7. Irfan Habib, “Technology and Barrior to Social Change in Mughal India’, Indian Historical Review, Vol. 5, Nos. 1 -2 (1978 – 1979).
8. “The Technology and Economy of Mughal India” (IESHR (Indian Economic and Social History Review), Vol. 17 No. 2 (1980).

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER - III
APPLICATION OF HISTORY IN TOURISM – II
HIS-504-E

OBJECTIVES:

Various aspects of History (monuments archeological sites, museums, etc.) have been for ages tourist attractions and history is being used as a tourism product for a long time. This course should be aimed at the application of History in tourism.

It should take in to account an understanding of tourism, designing of tourism products and the packaging of History as a tourism product. Many aspects of History like art, architecture, handicrafts, textiles, folk culture historical events, sites, monuments, etc. can be studied for this purpose. Besides this course should also incorporate guiding skills in order to develop an understanding among the learners of how to guide at historical monuments/sites etc.

OUTCOME

Tourism is the fast growing industry in the latest scenario. This course will provide depth knowledge about History as a tourism product. It will develop the guiding skills among learners. The learners can contribute to solve the several problems of the society.

UNIT – 1

- A. Use of History in Tourism
- B. Importance of the Wonders of the World in Tourism
- C. Major Monuments of India
- D. Historical sites – Mohen-jo-Dero and Harrappa

UNIT – 2

- A. Major and Minor Monuments of Gujarat
- B. Historical Sites of Gujarat
- C. Architecture of Ahmedabad
- D. Satyagrah Ashram and its importance as a Tourist Centre

UNIT – 3

- A. Folk cultures and Arts
- B. Fairs, Festivals and Religions
- C. Handicrafts, Textiles, etc.

UNIT – 4

- A. Museums and its importance in tourism
- B. Guiding skills
- C. Scope for Development of Tourism in Gujarat
- D. Issues in Tourism

Reference Books:

1. Chis Cooper and Fletcher, Tourism : Principles and Practices
2. S. Wahab, Tourism Marketing
3. Joan Bakewell, The complete Traveller
4. James W. Morrison, Travel Agent and Tourism
5. Edward D. Mills, Design for Holidays and Tourism
6. Douglas Pierce, Tourism To Day : A Geographical Analysis
7. A. K. Bhatia, Tourism principles
8. Krishna Deva, Temples of North India
9. Vidya Dehejia, Buddhist Temples
10. Haole, J.C. The Art and Architecture of the Indian subcontinent, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1987
11. Bansal S.P. : Tourism Development and its impact 2001
12. Cook R.A., Tourism the business of travel 2002
13. Hall C. Michael, Geography of Tourism and Recreation, Environment, place and Space, 2002
14. Kamra K.K., Basics of tourism Theory Operation and Practice, 2002
15. Kaserken, Hospitality Marketing, 2002
16. Kunwarr R.R. Anthropology of Tourism, 2002

17. Law chris, Urban Tourism, 2002
18. Mill Robert, Restaurant Management, customers-operations and Employees 2001
19. Shapky R.,. Tourism and Development, Concept and Issues, 2002
20. Ramesh Mathur, International Tourism, 2007
21. G.D. Singhal, Awadh Tiwary-Meera Agrawal, Glimpses of Tourism in India, 2006
22. N.K. Bhandari, Cultural Heritage of India, 2007
23. Yogesh Kumar Sharma, Pragya Sharma, Handbook of Tourism, 2006

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER - III
STATE IN INDIA (UP TO 1707 A.D.)
HIS-505-E

OBJECTIVES:

The course State in India aimed at acquainting students about the various aspects of state in India from proto states to state in independent India. This course should provide the students an understanding of the nature and comparison of the state from Ancient to Modern India. It provides depth knowledge of states in India and also how the present shape of the same has taken place.

OUTCOME:

This course will provide depth knowledge, keen interest and promote critical insights about states in India. This historical insight and knowledge will enable students to understand current issues and problems better and suggest ways of coping with them. It will develop research attitude in the students.

UNIT – 1

- A. Towards formation of the State : Proto-states, chiefdoms of later vedic times and Territorial states in the Age of Buddha.
- B. The Mauryan state : Administration-Nature, functions and salient features, socio-Economic basis.

UNIT – 2

- A. Gupta polity : Administrative organization, tributary system, and socio-economic Basis.
- B. State formation in the South : chiefdoms and cholas.
- C. Administrative system of the Rajput states – their characteristics.

UNIT – 3

- A. Nature and functions of the state under the Sultans of Delhi and Islamic theory of State.
- B. Vijayanagar State : Structure, features and nature.

UNIT – 4

A. The Mughal state's Administrative Institutions, Mansabdari system, socio Economics basis.

B.. Nature and functions of the Maratha state under Shivaji.

BOOKS FOR STUDY:

1. Altekar A.S. : State and Government in Ancient India
2. Salefore B.A. : Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institutions
3. Beniprasad : The State in Ancient India
4. Majumdar R.C. (Ed.): History and Culture of the people of India Vo. I, III, V, VI, VII & VII.
5. Tripathi, R.S. : Some Aspects of Muslim Administration
6. Mhmad A.K., Habib and Nizami : A Comprehensive History of India, Vo. V
7. Dr. Ishwariprasad: A Short History of the Muslim Rule in India
8. Sarkar Jadunath : The Mughal Administration
9. Quereshi, I.H. : Administration of the Sultanate of Delhi
10. Sen, S.N. : The Administrative System of Marathas
11. Sen S.N. : The Military System of the Marathas
12. Pylee, M.V. : India's Constitution
13. Joshi, G.N. : The Constitution of India
14. Basu, D.D. : The Commentary on the Constitution of India, Vo; 1 to V
15. Roberts, P.E. : History of British Rule in India
16. Shastri, K A N : The Advanced History of India
17. Savell : A forgotten Empire
18. Sharma, Rama, M.H.: The History of Vijayanagar Empire
19. Dharaiya R.K. : Prachi Bharatiya Rajyashastra
20. Sharma, Harishchandra: Prachin Bhartiya Rajnaitik Vichar Avam Sansthavo
21. Sarkar, Jadunath : Mudal Vahivattantra
22. Lunia, B.N. : Madyakalin Bharat Ka Ithias
23. Naik, Chotubhai : Madhyayugin Bharat Part 1 & 2
24. Bhargav, V.S. : Madhyakalin Bharatiya Ithias Avam Santhavo
25. Shukla, Jaykumar: Sultan, Mudal and Maratha Samaina Rajkiya Siddanto & Sansthao

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER - III
WOMEN IN INDIAN HISTORY
HIS-506-E

OBJECTIVES:

History is concerned with virtually every type of human activity. The last three or four decades have seen the growth of new areas of historical study such as environment, women, tourism, science and technology and many others. The aim of this course is acquainting students about the various aspects of women from Ancient India to Modern India. This course should provide the students an understanding of the women in Indian Society.

OUTCOME:

This course will provide depth knowledge and promote critical insights about women in Indian society. This historical insight and knowledge will enable students to understand current social issues and problems better and suggest ways of coping with them. It will develop research attitude in the students.

UNIT – 1

- A. Relevance of women in the study of history approaches to women studies: Liberal And Radical.
- B. Status of women in Indian Society :..Ancient – Medieval and Modern Periods.

UNIT – 2

- A. Women and Social consciousness during colonial period – Social Reform Movements and surfacing of women issues in the 19th century – women and Education, laws pertaining to women.
- B. Representative women Reforms – Pandita Ramabai, Tarabai Shinde, Jamnabai Pandita, Vijayalakshmi Trivedi.

UNIT – 3

- A. Freedom struggle and the nature of women's participation – the role of Annie Besant, Madam Bhikhaji Cama, sarojini Naidu, Kamladevi Chattopadhyay. Vijaylaxmi pandit, Suchita Kripalani, Ushaben Mehta, Mrudulaben Sarabai, Mithuben Petit, Jyostnaben Shukla.

UNIT – 4

- A. Women's organization; Hindu Shtri Mandal (1903), Ladies Club (1888), Ahmedabad) Vanita Vishram (1907 – Surat), Women Indian Association (WIA-1917), The National Council of Women in India (NCWI – 1925), All India Women Conference (AIWC – 1927).
- B. The Contribution of Women in Art and Literature

Reference Books:

1. Dr. Dhruvanben Dewaji, Dr. Priti Shah, Dr. Chandrika Raval ed.; shtri siddhi na sopano (in Gujarati) (Shtri Kelavani Mandal, Ahmedabad, 1997)
2. Urmilaben Girdharlal ed.; Jyoti Vikas Yatra (Navajivan, 1971)(Gujarati)
3. Kamla Bhasin, Pitrusatta Atle Shun (in Gujarati)
4. Dr. Neera Desai, Siraz Balsara, Pitru Sattak Samaj, ane shtrio (in Gujarati) (Bombay, 1995)
5. Dr. Neeta Desai, Dr. Usha Thajkker, Shtrio ane Rajkaran, Kapra Chadhan (in Gujarati) (R.R. Sheth ni Co, Ahmedabad 2000)
6. Sasie Tharu and K. Lalita ex. Women writings in India : 600 B.C. to present (Oxford, 1993).
7. Govind Kelkar, Violence against women (Manohar Publication, New Delhi, 1992).
8. Uma Chakravarti, Women in early India, (Delhi, 2001)
9. Uma Chakravarti, rewriting History : The Life and Times of Pandita Ramabai (New Delhi, 1998).
10. Neera Desai, From Articulation to Accommodation : Women's Movement in India, (Delhi, 1986)

11. Neera Desai, *Women in Modern India* (Vora, Mumbai, 1957)
12. Jana Matson Everett, *Women and Social Change in India* (Delhi, 1998)
13. Agnew, Vijay, *Elite Women in Indian Politics* (Vikas New Delhi, 1979)
14. Kumkum Sanguri and Sudesh Vaid, *Recasting Women : Essays in Colonial History* (Kali for Women, Delhi, 1990)
15. Pratibha Jain and Rajan Maham, *Women Images* (Jaipur, 1996)
16. Forbes, Geraldine, *Women in Modern India* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1996)
17. Nawaz B. Mody ed.; *Women in India's freedom struggle* (Allied Publishers Ltd., Mumbai, 1999)
18. R. Shrinivasan, Usha Thakkar, Pam Rajput ed.; *pushpanjali : Essays on Gandhian Themes in Honour of Dr. Usha Mehta* (Devika Publications, Delhi, 1999)

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER - IV
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
HIS-507

OBJECTIVES:

Recent years in our Universities have witnessed a remarkable research scholars. This partly because research degree has become essential for getting an academic assignment and partly because the number of educational institutions had increased considerably. The course Research Methodology aimed acquainting students about the principal processes of research in History. All the essential processes viz. the collection of source materials, the critical examination of sources, the interpretation of facts and techniques and other aspects of research and writing history have been highlighted in this course. This course should provide the students and understanding of the research process.

OUTCOME:

This course will provide depth knowledge, keen interest and research attitude to the students and researchers. The students are enable to know what exactly research is and how it is conducted. This course will promote the students to do research in a scientific way of History.

UNIT – 1

- A. Meaning of Research in History, its importance and scope
- B. Selection of Topic for Research
- C. Typologies of topics of Research

UNIT - 2

- A. Sources for Historical Research (a) Secondary (b) Original
- B. Examining authenticity and credibility of historical documents

UNIT – 3

- A. Application of tools and techniques in writing scientific history
- B. Interpreting datas
- C. Language of Historian

UNIT – 4

- A. Note taking
- B. Referencing
- C. Bibliography

Reference Books:

1. K.N. Chitnis : Research Methodology in History
2. Gopal Lal Jain : Research Methodology, Methods Tools and Techniques
3. Garraghan G.J. : A Guide to Historical Method, 1948, 1957
4. A.N. Sadhu, Amarsitsingh : Research Methodology in Social Sciences
5. O.R. Krishnaswami, M. Raganaham : Methodology of Research in Social Sciences
6. Reiner G.J. : History, its purpose and Method, 1950, 1961
7. Finberg H. P.R. (Ed.): Approaches to History, 1962
8. Shastri K.A.N. and Remanna H.S. : Historical Method in Relation to Indian History
9. Hockett Homers C. : The Critical Method in Historical Research and Writings, New York
10. Bajaj Satish K.: Research methodology in History (Anmol Pub., New Delhi; 1963)
11. Buddha Prakash : The Modern Approaches to History (Uni. Pub. Delhi; 1963)
12. Marwick Arthur : The New Nature of History (Palgrave, New York)
13. Shastri, K.A. and Ramanna H.S.: Historical Method in Relations to Indian History (Madras)
14. Storey, William : Writing History (O.U.P. 1999)
15. Dharaiya R.K. : Ithihas nu Tattvajnana ane Itihaslekhan Abhigam, Amdavad
16. Parikh R.C. : Itihas : Swaroop ane Paddhati, Amdavad
17. E. Shreedharan, A Textbook of Historiography

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER - IV
ECONOMIC HISTORY OF INDIA – II (1850 A.D. TO 1947 A.D.)
HIS-508

OBJECTIVES:

Students will study this paper on the basis of various source material instead of one book. Students will understand various topics of course in deep instead of outline of the topic. They will learn how to critically examine their study material.

OUTCOME:

After completing this course student would be efficient and competent for become a Lecturer. Student would be a leader for society. After completing this course he/she would be in position to lead people in various field of society. he/she would not be able to earn only his/he bread and butter but he/she will show the path to many others also.

UNIT – 1

- A. Industrial policy of the colonial government
- B. Origin and development of cotton textile industries
- C. Origin and development of iron and steel industries

UNIT – 2 : Some Representative Entrepreneurs:

- A. Lala Shri Ram
- B. Jamshedjee Tata
- C. Walchand Hirachand

UNIT – 3

- A. Ranchhodlal Chhotalal as a Entrepreneur of Gujarat
- B. Kasturbhai Lalbhai as an entrepreneur of Gujarat
- C. Rise of Industrial working class and Trade Union Movement

UNIT – 4

- A. Economic ideas of Dadabhai Navroji
- B. Economic ideas of Gandhiji
- C. Evaluation of the over all economic impact of the British rule in India: Whether retardative or progressive

REFERENCE BOOKS AND ARTICLES:

1. Prof. Makrand Mehta : Sansthanik mBharatno Arthik Ithias (University Granth Nirman Board, Ahmedabad-1985)
2. Prof. R.V. Shastri : Economic History of India 1957-1960 Part I & II (University Granth Nirman Board, Ahmedabad)
3. Dhires Bhattacharya : 'A Concise History of the Indian Economy' 1750-1950, 2nd Ed. (New Delhi, 1979)
4. V.B. Singh (ed) : 'Economic History of India – 1857-1956 (Bombay 1965)
5. Bipan Chandra : 'The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India' (New Delhi, 1969)
6. D.R. Gadgil : 'The Industrial Evolution of Indian in Recent Times 1860-1939' (Delhi, 1969)
7. Rajat Ray : 'Industrialization in India Growth and Conflict in The Private Corporate Sector' (Delhi, 1979)
8. Radhe Shyam Rungta : 'The Rise of Business Corporation in India, 1851-1900' (Cambridge, 1970)
9. A.R. Desai : 'Social Background of Indian Nationalism' 4th Edn. (Bombay 1966) Gujarati Anuvad
10. A.R. Bagchi : 'Private Investment in India 1900-1939' (Cambridge 1972)
11. M. R. Chaudhari : 'The Iron and Steel Industry of India' (Bombay, 1961)
12. S.D. Mehta : 'The Cotton Mills of India, 1854 – 1954' (Bombay 1954)

13. Kushwant Singh and Arun Joshi, Lal Shri Ram : 'A Biography' (Bombay, 1968)
14. R.R. Harris, Jamsetji Nusserwanji Tata : 'A Chronical of his life' (Bombay 1958)
15. B.R. Badshah : 'The life of Rao Bahadur Ranchhodlal Chhotalal C.I.E.' (Bombay, 1899)
16. G.D. Khanolkar : Walchnd Hirachand : 'Man His Times and Achievements' (Bombay, 1969)
17. B.M. Bhatia : 'Famines in India', (Bombay 1962)
18. A.R. Desai : 'Peasant Struggles in India', (Bombay, 1979)
19. P.K. Gopalkrishnan : 'Development of Economic Ideas in India, 1880-1950 (New Delhi, 1959)
20. S. Ambirajan : 'Classical Political Economy and British Policy in India' (Calcutta, 1965)
21. V.V. Bhatt : 'Aspects of Economic Change and Policy in India, 1800-1060' (Bombay, 1963)
22. Francis, G. Hutchins, : 'The Illusion of Permanence : British Imperialism In India', (Princeton University Press, 1967)
23. Indian Economic Association : 'The Drain Theory' (Bombay, 1970)
24. Sukhbii Chaudhary : 'Peasants and Worker's Movement in India, 1905-1929' (Delhi, 1971)
25. Epic Stokes, Peasant : 'The Studies of Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India', (Cambridge, 1978)
26. Dhirubhai Thaker : Parampara Ane Pragati Late Shri Kasturbhai Lalbhai Nu Jivancharitra, (Mumbai - 1980)

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER - IV
ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY OF INDIA
HIS-509E

OBJECTIVES:

The course “Environmental History of India”, aimed at acquainting students about the various facets of Indian environment from early times. How distinctive causes were operating on the root of changing Indian environment and how it has taken the present shape are the main content of the course.

OUTCOME:

By acquiring fundamental ideas about changing faces of Indian environment throughout history, student can become sufficiently competent to articulate environmental management modalities to preserve Indian environment. Following units can cardinaly critical in shaping students’ mind in this direction.

UNIT – 1

- A. Environmental archaeology
- B. Indian environmental Ethos of Philosophy
- C. Agriculture and environmental degradation
- D. Industry and environmental degradation
- E. Commerce and Environmental degradation
- F. Urbanization and Environmental degradation

UNIT – 2

- A. Deforestation and Environmental Pollution
- B. Industrialization and Environmental Pollution
- C. Marine Pollution

UNIT – 3

- A. Green House Gases (GHGs)
- B. Atmosphere concentrations of Green House Gases (GHGs)
- C. Historical evolution of atmospheric concentrations of GHGs
- D. Atmospheric concentrations of GHGs from 1700 A.D.

UNIT – 4

- A. GHGs and Global warming
- B. Global warming and climate change
- C. Global warming and ocean
- D. Global warming and sea-level rise
- E. Global warming and biodiversity loss

Readings:

1. Ramchandra Guha, An ecological History of India (New Delhi, 1985)
2. Abhay Kumar Singh, Modern World System and Indian Proto-Industrialization (New Delhi, 2006)
3. Alfred Crpsby : Ecological Imperialism
4. Richard Gove, Green Imperialism

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER - IV
FREEDOM MOVEMENTS IN GUJARAT (1857 A.D. TO 1947 A.D.)
HIS-510 E

OBJECTIVES

The course 'Freedom Movements in Gujarat' aimed at acquainting students about the various aspects of Freedom movement in Gujarat during 1857 A.D. to 1947 A.D. This course provides the students an understanding of the nature of the different movements Freedom Fighters and their contribution to Freedom Movements.

OUTCOME:

This course will provide depth knowledge, keen interest and promote critical insight about the freedom movements in Gujarat. This Historical sense and knowledge will enable students to understand the process of Freedom movements. This course will also develop research attitude among the students.

UNIT – 1

- A. Source Material for the History of Freedom Movement in Gujarat
- B. Political condition of Gujarat at the Middle of 19th century
- C. Gujarat in 1857, the Centers of Upheal, Leaders and its Impact on Gujarat, Role of Adivasis in 1857 A.D.

UNIT – 2

- A, Rise of National Consciousness in Gujarat
- B. Congress activities in Gujarat during 1885 – 1947 A.D.
- C. Freedom Movement in Gujarat before Gandhi – Swadeshi Movement (1905-1911) and Home rule Movement – (1916 – 1920) Social activists before Gandhi –Indulal Yagnic and Ambalal Sakarlal

UNIT – 3

- A. Role of Gujarat in Gandhian Movements
- B. Some Important Satyagrahas in Gujarat – Kheda Satyagraha (1918 A.D.), Bardoli Satyagraha (1928 A.D.), Salt Satyagraha – (Dholera and Dharasana Satyagraha (1930 A.D.) and Quit India (1942 A.D.).
- D. Role of Women, Dalits and Tribals in Freedom Movements

UNIT – 4

- A. Role of Caste Federations in Freedom Movement
- B. Activities of Prajamandal in Princely States of Gujarat
- C. Indian Freedom Movements depicted in Gujarati Literature
- D. Some Representative Freedom Fighters of Gujarat – Shankarlal Banker, Kalyanji Mehta, Mithuben Petit and Fulchand Shah

સંદર્ભો

Dr.R.K.Dharaiya, Gujarat in 1857, Gujarat University, 1970

શુક્લ જયકુમાર, ગુજરાતમાં હોમરૂલ આંદોલન, ગુજરાત વિદ્યાપીઠ, અમદાવાદ

શુક્લ જયકુમાર, બેતાલીસમાં ગુજરાત

શુક્લ જયકુમાર, સ્વાતંત્ર્ય સૈનિક માહિતી કોષ, વિશ્વકોષ ટ્રસ્ટ, અમદાવાદ, 1998

અંબાલાલ સાકરલાલ, ભાષણો અને લેખો

ઈન્દુલાલ યાજ્ઞિક, આત્મકથા ભાગ 1 થી 6

સુમંત મહેતા – આત્મકથા, અમદાવાદ, 1971

સુમંત મહેતા – સમાજદર્પણ, અમદાવાદ, 1964

શંકરલાલ બેન્કર, ખેડા સત્યાગ્રહ

રામનારાયણ પાઠક, ખેડા જિલ્લા સ્વાતંત્ર્ય સંગ્રામ

ઈશ્વરલાલ દેસાઈ – રાનીપરજમાં જાગૃતિ

મણિબેન પટેલ – બોરસદ સત્યાગ્રહ

શિરીન મહેતા – Peasantry and Nationalism : A case study of Bardoli Satyagraha

મહાદેવ દેસાઈ – બારડોલી સત્યાગ્રહ, નવજીવન ટ્રસ્ટ, અમદાવાદ,1991(પુનઃમુદ્રણ)
રોહિત પંડ્યા – ગ્રામીણ ગુજરાતમાં સમાજ પરિવર્તન અને ગાંધીવાદી નેતૃત્વ,
અમદાવાદ,2000
શિવપ્રસાદ રાજગોર – અર્વાચીન ગુજરાતનો રાજકીય અને સાંસ્કૃતિક ઇતિહાસ, ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ
બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ, 1974
પંકજ દેસાઈ, વડોદરા રાજ્ય પ્રજા મંડળ, ગુજરાત વિદ્યાપીઠ
કાન્તિલાલ શાહ – ધોલેરા સત્યાગ્રહ
શાંતિલાલ દેસાઈ, રાષ્ટ્રનો સ્વાતંત્ર્ય સંગ્રામ અને ગુજરાત, અમદાવાદ
શારદાબેન મહેતા – જીવન સંભારણા, વડોદરા, 1938
મહેબુબ દેસાઈ – ભાવનગર રાજ્ય પ્રજા પરિષદ
અંજના શાહ – સમાજસુધારામાં ગાંધીજીનું પ્રદાન
અંજના શાહ – ગાંધીજી અને તેમના કાર્યકરો, અમદાવાદ – 2002
અરુણ વાઘેલા – ઇતિહાસ દર્પણ, અમદાવાદ, 2006
રાજમોહન ગાંધી (અનુ.) સરદાર પટેલ: એક સમર્પિત જીવન, અમદાવાદ,1994
મકરન્દ મહેતા,1857 કેટલાક પ્રવાહો, ભો.જે.વિદ્યાભવન, અમદાવાદ,2008
જાડેજા દિલાવરસિંહ, ગુજરાતી કવિતામાં પ્રતિબિંબિત રાષ્ટ્રીય અસ્મિતા,
વલ્લભવિદ્યાનગર,1974
બિપિનચંદ્ર, ભારત કા.સ્વતંત્રતા સંઘર્ષ,નવી દિલ્હી,1993
સુમિત સરકાર(અનુ.) આધુનિક ભારત, દિલ્હી,1982
અયોધ્યાસિંહ, ભારત કા મુક્તિ સંગ્રામ, દિલ્હી
Brown Judhi Judith M, Gandhi's Rise to Power: Indian Politics 1915-1922
(Combridge,1972)
Tarachand, History of Freedom Movement in India Vol.I to IV, (Government of India)
David Hardimen, Gandhi his Times and ours.

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER -4
HISTORY OF AHMEDABAD
HIS-511

OBJECTIVE:

The most dynamic objective of the course is to acquaint the students about urban history as urbanization is an essential organ of human society in India from Harappan culture.

OUTCOME:

The course is useful in developing civic sense in students. it may help them to contribute in conserving heritage in Ahmedabad.

UNIT – 1

- A. Topography and Geography at Ahmedabad.
- B. Source Material for the History at Ahmedabad

UNIT – 2

- A. Ahmedabad as an administrative city
- B. Early kingdoms of Ahmedabad
- C. Ahmedabad during the Sultanate and Mughal period
- D. Ahmedabad during Maratha British rule

UNIT – 3

- A. Heritage of Ahmedabad (Mughal period)
- B. Heritage of Ahmedabad (Sultanate period)
- C. Heritage of Ahmedabad (British rule)

-

UNIT – 4

- A. Builders of Ahmedabad
- B. Ahmedshah – Ist
- C. Shantidas Zaveri
- D. Ranchhodlal Chhotalal
- E. Mahatma Gandhi
- F. Vikram Sarabhai

સંદર્ભ સૂચિ

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 1. | જોટે રત્નમણિરાવ ભીમરાવ | અમદાવાદ ગુજરાતનું પાટનગર |
| 2. | જોટે રત્નમણિરાવ ભીમરાવ | અમદાવાદ નું સ્થાપત્ય |
| 3. | જોટે રત્નમણિરાવ ભીમરાવ
સંપાદકો
ડૉ.શેલત ભારતી
ડૉ.ભદ્ર આસુતોષ | અમદાવાદનું સ્થાપત્ય |
| 4. | પરીખ રસિકલાલ છોટાલાલ
અને શાસ્ત્રી હરિપ્રસાદ | ગુજરાતનો રાજકીય અને સાંસ્કૃતિક
ઈતિહાસ ભાગ 1 થી 9 |
| 5. | પરીખ રસિકલાલ છોટાલાલ | ગુજરાતની રાજધાનીઓ |
| 6. | ફોર્બસ એ.કે. | રાસમાળા |
| 7. | મહેતા કપિલરામ | અમદાવાદ સર્વસંગ્રહ |
| 8. | યાજ્ઞિક અચ્યુત | |
| 9. | શાસ્ત્રી દુર્ગાશંકર કે. | ગુજરાતનો મધ્યકાલીન રાજપુત
ઈતિહાસ ભાગ 1 |

English Books

- | | | |
|----|-------------------|--|
| 1. | Commissariat M.S. | History of Gujarat Vol. 1,2,3 |
| 2. | Hewerd Spodecle | |
| 3. | Mehta Kapilray | અમદાવાદ સર્વસંગ્રહ |
| 4. | Mehta makrandbhai | Genesis & Growth of Ahmedabad
Textile Cotton Mills, |

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
HISTORY
M.A. SEMESTER -4
PROJECT
HIS-512

Marks : 100

Credit : 4

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
M.A. – SEMESTER – I

Core Course : 6

Core Course	Name of the Course	Lectures & Seminar	Credits
HIS-401	Philosophy of History and Historiography in Western Tradition	4	4
HIS-402	History of Modern Europe	4	4
HIS-403	History of India : 1757 A.D. to 1857 A.D.	4	4
HIS-404	History of India : 1858 A.D. TO 1919 A.D.	4	4
HIS-405	History of Science and Technology in Ancient India	4	4
HIS-406	Social Change in Gujarat during the 19 th Century	4	4
	Total Semester Credits:		24

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
M.A. – SEMESTER – II

Core Course : 4 and Elective : 2

Core Course	Name of the Course	Lectures & Seminar	Credits
HIS-407	History and Historiography in Indian Tradition	4	4
HIS-408	World History since 1925 A.D.	4	4
HIS-409	Indian Society in Transition : 1800 A.D. to 1920 A.D.	4	4
HIS-410	History of Modern India : 1920 A.D. to 1964 A.D.	4	4
HIS-411 Elective	Application of History in Tourism - I	4	4
HIS-412 Elective	Social and Economic History of India 1526 A.D. to 1800 A.D. OR	4 OR	4 OR
HIS-412 E Elective (Optional)	Maritime India 1500 A.D. to 1800 A.D.	4	4
	Total Semester Credits:		24

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
M.A. – SEMESTER – III

Core Course : 3 and Elective : 3

Core Course	Name of the Course	Lectures & Seminar	Credits
HIS-501	Social Change in Gujarat during 20 th Century	4	4
HIS-502	Economic History of India – I (1850 A.D. to 1947 A.D.)	4	4
HIS-503	History of Science and Technology in Medieval India	4	4
HIS-504 Elective	Application of History in Tourism – II	4	4
HIS-505 Elective	State in India (Up to 1707 A.D.)	4	4
HIS-506 Elective	Women in Indian History	4	4
	Total Semester Credits:		24

SHRI GOVIND GURU UNIVERSITY
M.A. – SEMESTER – IV

Core Course : 3 and Elective : 2 plus Project

Core Course	Name of the Course	Lectures & Seminar	Credits
HIS-507	Research Methodology	4	4
HIS-508	Economic History of India – II : 1850 A.D. to 1947 A.D.	4	4
HIS-509 Elective	Environmental History of India	4	4
HIS-510 Elective	Freedom Movements in Gujarat : 1857 A.D. to 1947 A.D.	4	4
HIS-511	History of Ahmedabad	4	4
HIS-512	Project	4	4
	Total Semester Credits		24